

# Disability Rights Fund, Inc. and Disability Rights Advocacy Fund, Inc.

Combined Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

December 31, 2023 and 2022

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#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Board of Directors of Disability Rights Fund, Inc. and Disability Rights Advocacy Fund, Inc.

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying combined financial statements of Disability Rights Fund, Inc. and Disability Rights Advocacy Fund, Inc. (collectively referred to as the Organization), which comprise the combined statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related combined statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the combined financial statements.

In our opinion, the combined financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Prior Period Combined Financial Statements**

The combined financial statements of the Organization as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 were audited by other auditors whose report dated October 10, 2023 expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Combined Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the combined financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of combined financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the combined financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the combined financial statements are available to be issued.

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#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Combined Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the combined financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the combined financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the combined financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
  examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the combined financial
  statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
  appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
  Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting
  estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the combined financial
  statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the combined financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023 as a whole. The combining information as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023 presented on pages 20, 22 and 24 is presented for purposes of additional analysis of the combined financial statements rather than to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the individual organizations, and it is not a required part of the combined financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements. The combining information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the combined financial statements or to the combined financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the combined financial statements as a whole.

Disability Rights Fund, Inc. and Disability Rights Advocacy Fund, Inc. Page 3

The other auditors' audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the combined financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 as a whole. The combining information as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 presented on pages 21, 23 and 25 is presented for purposes of additional analysis of the combined financial statements rather than to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the individual organizations, and it is not a required part of the combined financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements. The combining information of the Organization as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 was audited by other auditors whose report dated October 10, 2023 expressed an opinion that the combining information as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the combined financial statements as a whole.

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Tewksbury, Massachusetts

Baker Tilly US, LLP

November 14, 2024

December 31		2023		2022
Assets				
Current Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	10,007,090	\$	4,988,707
Donor Restricted Cash		1,573,363		2,052,299
Grants Receivable		360,898		574,123
Prepaid Expenses		114,044		153,442
Total Current Assets		12,055,395		7,768,571
Cash Held for Future Programming		3,644,572		3,138,854
Total Assets	\$	15,699,967	\$	10,907,425
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Current Liabilities:				
Grant Awards Payable	\$	2,192,008	\$	1,878,380
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	•	159,467	Ψ	170,421
Accrued Payroll and Related Costs		92,456		89,429
Total Current Liabilities		2,443,931		2,138,230
Not Accets				
Net Assets:  Net Assets without Donor Restrictions		11,682,673		6,148,262
Net Assets with Donor Restrictions		1,573,363		2,620,933
Total Net Assets		13,256,036		8,769,195
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Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	15,699,967	\$	10,907,425

For the Years Ended December 31			2023	_		2022
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Operating Activities:						·
Revenue and Other Support: Gifts, Grants and Contributions Donated Services	\$ 10,603,768 \$ 68,451	5,041,936 \$ -	15,645,704 68,451	\$ 2,105,405 \$ -	4,148,885 \$	6,254,290
Other Income	6,114	-	6,114	6,241	-	6,241
Net Assets Released from Restriction	6,089,506	(6,089,506)	-	5,158,984	(5,158,984)	<u> </u>
Total Revenue and Other Support	16,767,839	(1,047,570)	15,720,269	7,270,630	(1,010,099)	6,260,531
Operating Expenses: Program Services - Grant Awards and Oversight General and Administrative Fundraising	7,981,657 2,842,263 409,508	- - -	7,981,657 2,842,263 409,508	5,886,635 1,535,080 457,106	- - -	5,886,635 1,535,080 457,106
Total Operating Expenses	11,233,428	-	11,233,428	7,878,821	-	7,878,821
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from Operations	5,534,411	(1,047,570)	4,486,841	(608,191)	(1,010,099)	(1,618,290)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	6,148,262	2,620,933	8,769,195	6,756,453	3,631,032	10,387,485
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 11,682,673	1,573,363 \$	13,256,036	\$ 6,148,262	2,620,933 \$	8,769,195

For the Years Ended December 31		<b>2023</b> 2022								2023						
	Gr	Program Services - rant Awards d Oversight	_	General and Iministrative	Fı	undraising		Total	G	Program Services - Frant Awards and Oversight		General and dministrative	F	undraising		Total
Grant Awards Salaries and Related Expenses Contracted Program Oversight Consultants and Other Professional Fees Travel and Meetings Office and Technology Expenses Occupancy Donated Services Programmatic and Operating Expenses	\$	6,027,200 824,415 863,823 11,808 204,400 19,081	\$	903,569 482,637 730,150 403,796 176,207 77,453 68,451	\$	358,118 26,775 - 17,454 7,161 - -	\$	6,027,200 2,086,102 1,373,235 741,958 625,650 202,449 77,453 68,451 30,930	\$	4,117,300 475,087 1,043,857 23,103 175,870 28,788 - - 22,630	\$	831,119 269,467 110,862 92,290 163,578 67,764	\$	293,565 32,091 4,535 112,827 14,088 - -	\$	4,117,300 1,599,771 1,345,415 138,500 380,987 206,454 67,764 - 22,630
Total	\$	7.981.657	\$	2.842.263	\$	409.508	\$	11.233.428	\$	5 886 635	\$	1 535 080	\$	457 106	\$	7 878 821

For the Years Ended December 31		2023		2022
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	•	4 400 044	Φ.	(4.040.000)
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	\$	4,486,841	\$	(1,618,290)
Adjustments to Reconcile Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities:				
Decrease in Grants Receivable		213,225		641,015
Decrease (Increase) in Prepaid Expenses		39,398		(75,149)
Increase in Grant Awards Payable		313,628		382,188
(Decrease) Increase in Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		(10,954)		52,271
Increase in Accrued Payroll and Related Costs		3,027		11,310
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities		5,045,165		(606,655)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash, Cash Equivalents, Donor Restricted Cash, and Cash Held for Future Programming		5,045,165		(606,655)
Cash, Cash Equivalents, Donor Restricted Cash, and Cash Held for Future Programming, Beginning of Year		10,179,860		10,786,515
Cash, Cash Equivalents, Donor Restricted Cash, and Cash Held for Future Programming, End of Year	\$	15,225,025	\$	10,179,860

*Principles of Combination*: The combined financial statements include the accounts of Disability Rights Fund, Inc. and Disability Rights Advocacy Fund, Inc. All material inter-affiliated transactions are eliminated in the combined financial statements.

Nature of Organization: Disability Rights Fund, Inc. (DRF) was incorporated in February 2011 under the provisions of Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 180 and qualifies as a tax-exempt not-for-profit corporation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). DRF has been classified as an organization which is not a private foundation under IRC Section 509(a); accordingly, contributions made to this Organization qualify for the maximum charitable deduction for federal income tax purposes. The mission of DRF is to support persons with disabilities around the world to build diverse movements, ensure inclusive development agendas and achieve equal rights and opportunity for all.

DRF's sister organization, the Disability Rights Advocacy Fund, Inc. (DRAF) was also incorporated in February 2011 under the provisions of Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 180 and qualifies as a tax-exempt not-for-profit corporation under IRC Section 501(c)(4). Contributions to DRAF are not eligible as tax deductible charitable donations.

Collectively DRF and DRAF are referred to as the "Organization" or the "Funds."

Program Services: DRF supports the disability rights movement around the world by resourcing organizations of persons with disabilities (OPDs) to advocate for equal rights and full participation in society. DRAF is DRF's sister organization, supporting advocacy for legislative change. DRF/DRAF currently work across Africa, Asia, the Pacific Islands, and the Caribbean. The Funds are grounded in a participatory and gender transformative approach, using grantmaking, technical assistance, and advocacy strategies to support OPDs to advance the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD), including in implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), the Global Disability Summit (GDS) commitments, and other key international frameworks.

In concert with the disability community's slogan, "Nothing About Us Without Us," and the principle of participation in the CRPD, DRF and DRAF are participatory grantmakers where persons with disabilities occupy strategic decision-making roles at governance and staffing levels. The involvement of persons with disabilities at all levels is a core strength, and intersectionality is a critical aspect of how we must work to realize our mission.

Governance and Advisory Structure: The Funds' administer a variety of funding streams, including competitive and non-competitive grants. Competitive grants require applications. There is one grant round annually within our target countries. Non-competitive grants are by invitation-only and include funds to support Grantee Convenings, Special Opportunities, Strategic Partnerships, and Technical Assistance.

The Funds' unique advisory structure consists of Grantmaking Committees (GMC), Non-Pooled Funds Committees, and Boards of Directors. The Grantmaking Committee, a Committee of the Boards, is composed of donor representatives and disability activists. The Non-Pooled Funds Committee is comprised of five board members. Each role is outlined below:

- Boards of Directors 1) annually approve grantmaking strategy guidelines; 2) approve grants that fall outside
  of these guidelines; and 3) assign up to 3 members to join the GMC as observers.
- Grantmaking Committees 1) review and approve Pooled Fund and complementary grant recommendations;
   2) review contextual information on our target countries; and 3) make recommendations to the grantmaking strategy and guidelines.
- Non-Pooled Funds Committee 1) review and approve non-competitive grants.

Operations as a Pooled Fund: DRF operates as a pooled fund - combining the resources of multiple governmental, private and public donors - enabling these donors to harmonize their efforts, efficiently reach marginalized OPDs, and receive important feedback about their investments in this under-resourced area of human rights. DRAF complements this collaboration by providing grants for the lobbying work of the disability community in the countries where DRF operates.

Grantmaking Due Diligence: Grantmaking processes adhere to documented due diligence procedures, including aforementioned review and approval of grantmaking strategy and guidelines, pre-grant inquiry involving an intensive application review process, individualized oversight of grantees, and collaboration with an extensive network of partners to assess and monitor applicants and projects. Risk assessments are performed during application review and referenced throughout the grant award period. Based on risk rating and type(s), mitigation measures are instituted that may include additional reporting requirements, awards made in multiple tranches, inclusion of grant-funded activities to strengthen OPD capacities for risk mitigation, etc. Upon grant approval, program personnel maintain regular communication with grant recipients, as well as in-country partners and stakeholders, throughout the grant period. Ongoing monitoring and oversight consists of providing support and technical assistance, performing site visits, holding grantee convenings, and ensuring grant activities are conducted as proposed. Program personnel may also assist grantees in addressing implementation challenges and identifying any potential changes that may impact objectives of the grant. Non-competitive grants undergo the same levels of pre-grant inquiry, due diligence, and post-grant approval and monitoring. DRF/DRAFs internal safeguarding team is responsible for addressing financial and other safeguarding concerns.

Results: In 2023 and 2022, grant awards totaled \$4,123,200 and \$2,985,700, respectively, from DRF and \$1,904,000 and \$1,131,600, respectively, from DRAF. Grants were made to OPDs and partner organizations in our target countries of Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Malawi, Nepal, Nigeria, Palau, Papua New Guinea (and the Autonomous Region of Bougainville), Rwanda, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, and Uganda. Grants were also made in non-target countries including Bangladesh and Ghana. Grants were also given to organizations in Belgium, the United Kingdom, and United States to support rights advocacy work in the Global South.

Since inception in 2008, the Funds have supported OPDs in 39 countries to achieve documented successes across multiple priority areas aimed at realizing the rights of persons with disabilities, including: ratification of the CRPD and other relevant treaties; development and passage of national and local legislation and policy aligned with the CRPD; submission of civil society reports to international human rights and development monitoring mechanisms, including the CRPD and CEDAW Committees, the Universal Periodic Review, and the High Level Political Forum on the SDGs; increasing OPD participation in implementation of rights and disability-inclusive development; and supporting the inclusion and leadership of especially marginalized groups within the disabilities, persons with as women with disabilities, youth with disabilities, persons with psychosocial disabilities, persons with disabilities, Indigenous persons with disabilities, and LGBTI persons with disabilities.

Basis of Presentation: The combined financial statements of the Organization have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Any reference in these notes to applicable guidance is meant to refer to the authoritative United States generally accepted accounting principles as found in the Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) and Accounting Standards Updates (ASU) of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB).

The Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Organization. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Organization's management and Board of Directors. Net assets without donor restrictions include net assets designated by the board for specific purposes.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Organization or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Measure of Operations: The combined statements of activities report all changes in net assets, including changes in net assets from operating and nonoperating activities. Operating activities consist of those items attributable to the Organization's ongoing support for persons with disabilities around the world. Nonoperating activities are limited to resources that generate return from investments and other activities considered to be of a more unusual or nonrecurring nature.

Fair Value Measurements: The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Revenue Recognition: Revenue is reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Revenue represents amounts derived from gifts, grants and contributions.

Contributions received are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor-imposed restrictions.

Donor restricted contributions are reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Contributed property and equipment are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Contributions with donor-imposed stipulations regarding how long contributed assets must be used are recorded as net assets with donor restrictions. Otherwise, the contributions are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions.

Contributions of services are reported as revenue and expenses without donor restrictions at the fair value of the service received only if the services create or enhance a nonfinancial asset or would typically need to be purchased by the Organization if they had not been provided by contribution, require specialized skills, and are provided by individuals with those skills. Contributions of goods and space to be used in program operations are reported as revenue and expenses without donor restrictions at the time the goods or space is received.

The Organization must determine whether a contribution (or a promise to give) is conditional or unconditional for transactions deemed to be a contribution. A contribution is considered to be a conditional contribution if an agreement includes a barrier that must be overcome and either a right of return of assets or a right of release of a promise to transfer assets exists. Indicators of a barrier include measurable performance related barrier or other measurable barriers, a stipulation that limits discretion by the recipient on the conduct of an activity, and stipulations that are related to the purpose of the agreement. The Organization cannot consider probability of compliance with the barrier when determining if such awards are conditional and should be reported as conditional grant advance liabilities until such conditions are met.

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at present value of their estimated future cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed using risk-adjusted interest rates applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Discount amortization is included in contribution revenue. Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are met.

Grant revenue is recognized as reimbursable expenses are incurred and upon meeting the legal and contractual requirements of the funding source.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The Organization maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts, which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Organization has a cash management program, which provides for the investment of excess cash balances primarily in money market mutual funds.

Donor Restricted Cash: Restricted cash includes donor restricted contributions.

Cash Held for Future Programming: Represents the cash intended for use in 2024 and beyond for programming.

Cash, cash equivalents, donor restricted cash and cash held for future programming as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, as individually reported on the accompanying combined statements of financial position, agree to the total of the same such amounts presented on the accompanying combined statements of cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, as follows:

Cash and Cash Equivalents Cash Held for Future Programming Donor Restricted Cash

	2023	2022	
\$	10,007,090 3,644,572 1,573,363	\$	4,988,707 3,138,854 2,052,299
\$	15,225,025	\$	10,179,860

Grants Receivable: Grants receivable include amounts which are due from grantors that have been recognized, but not yet received and are carried at the fair value the Organization expects to receive, net of any allowance for uncollectible amounts. An allowance for uncollectible grants and pledges receivable is provided based upon management's judgment of potential defaults. The determination includes such factors as prior collection history, type of contribution and nature of fundraising activities. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Organization has no allowance for uncollectible accounts.

Grant Awards and Grant Awards Payable: The Organization recognizes a grant expense at the time the Board of Directors approves the award and all significant conditions are met. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, all amounts included in grant awards payable are expected to be paid in the following year. In the event where grant funds awarded are returned to the Organization, the refunded grant will be recorded as other income on the combined statement of activities in the applicable accounting period.

Concentrations of Credit Risk: Financial instruments that potentially subject the Organization to concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash, cash equivalents, donor restricted cash, cash held for future programming, and grants receivable. The Organization maintains its cash, cash equivalents, donor restricted cash and cash held for future programming with high-credit quality financial institutions. The Organization believes it is not exposed to any significant losses due to credit risk on cash, cash equivalents, donor restricted cash, and cash held for future programming. Grants receivable are carried at amounts based upon management's judgment of potential defaults. Management identifies troubled receivables balances by assessing the donor's credit worthiness. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, management has determined all receivables are collectible and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not necessary.

Leases: The Organization has elected not to apply the lease recognition requirements of ASC 842, Leases, to all leases with an original term of 12 months or less, for which the Organization is not reasonably certain to exercise a renewal option or purchase the asset at the end of the lease; rather, lease payments for short-term leases are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, short-term lease expense amounted to \$77,453 and \$67,764, respectively.

Functional Allocation of Expenses: The costs of providing the Organization's program and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the combined statements of activities. Expenses related directly to program services or supporting activities are charged directly while other expenses that are common to several functions are allocated based on management's estimates, among major classes of programs services and supporting activities.

The expenses that are allocated include the following:

Expense Method of Allocation

Salaries and Related Expenses Time and Effort

Income Taxes: DRF is a nonprofit Organization as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal and state income taxes on trade or business profits generated by activities related to DRF's exempt function. DRF may be subject to federal and state income taxes for profits generated from trade or business activities unrelated to DRF's exempt function. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, management believes that DRF has not generated any unrelated business taxable income.

DRAF is a nonprofit Organization as described in Section 501(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal and state income taxes on trade or business profits generated by activities related to DRAF's exempt function. DRAF may be subject to federal and state income taxes for profits generated from trade or business activities unrelated to DRAFs exempt function. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, management believes that DRAF has not generated any unrelated business taxable income.

Exchange Rate Transactions: DRAF and DRF receive contributions from foreign governmental units whose grants are pledged and paid in foreign currencies. Unconditional pledged contributions are recorded using the exchange rate on the date of pledge. Any variance in the exchange rate on the date of the receipt of funds is recorded as a gain or loss on the exchange rate in the combined statements of activities.

Use of Estimates: Management has used estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities in its preparation of the combined financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Actual results experienced by the Organization may differ from those estimates.

Reclassification: Certain accounts in the December 31, 2022 combined financial statements have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform to the presentation in the December 31, 2023 combined financial statements.

*Subsequent Events*: Management has evaluated subsequent events spanning the period from December 31, 2023 through November 14, 2024, the date the combined financial statements were available to be issued.

#### 2. Availability and Liquidity:

The following reflects the Organization's financial assets as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, reduced by amounts not available for general use within one year of December 31, 2023 and 2022 due to contractual or donor-imposed restrictions.

	D	ece	ember 31, 202	23	
Financial Assets at End of Year:	DRAF		DRF		Combined Total
Cash, Cash Equivalents, Donor Restricted Cash, and Cash Held for Future Programming Grants Receivable	\$ 1,727,004 -	\$	13,530,076 360,898	\$	15,257,080 360,898
Total Financial Assets at End of Year	 1,727,004		13,890,974		15,617,978
Less: Amounts Unavailable for General Expenditures within One Year:  Due to Contractual or Donor-Imposed Restriction:  Restricted by Donor with Time or Purpose Restrictions Cash Held for Future Programming Operating Reserve	- -		1,573,363 3,644,572 1,008,906		1,573,363 3,644,572 1,008,906
Operating Neserve			6,226,841		6,226,841
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs for General Expenditures over the Next 12 Months	\$ 1,727,004	\$	7,664,133	\$	9,391,137

## 2. Availability and Liquidity (Continued):

	D	ece	mber 31, 202	2
Financial Assets at End of Year:	DRAF		DRF	Combined Total
Cash, Cash Equivalents, Donor Restricted Cash, and Cash Held for Future Programming Grants Receivable	\$ 1,936,901 5,487	\$	8,242,959 568,636	\$ 10,179,860 574,123
Total Financial Assets at End of Year	 1,942,388		8,811,595	10,753,983
Less: Amounts Unavailable for General Expenditures within One Year: Due to Contractual or Donor-Imposed Restriction:				
Restricted by Donor with Time or Purpose Restrictions	-		2,620,933	2,620,933
Cash Held for Future Programming	-		3,138,854	3,138,854
Operating Reserve	-		1,005,261	1,005,261
	 -		6,765,048	6,765,048
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs for General Expenditures over the Next 12 Months	\$ 1,942,388	\$	2,046,547	\$ 3,988,935

As part of the Organization's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations may come due.

Net assets with donor restrictions are budgeted for and released as expenditures occur. Funds are received periodically during the year, and expenditures are planned accordingly; the largest expense, grantmaking, occurs at pre-planned intervals to coincide with incoming funding.

The Organization has established an operating reserve, with the intent of having enough funding set aside to maintain operations for a minimum of six months in the event of a loss or delay of income, to promote funder confidence in long-term sustainability, and to create an internal line-of-credit. The target amount covers general expenditures, which includes cost relating to programs, administration and fundraising, excluding grantmaking. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Organizations had set aside \$1,008,262 and \$1,005,261, respectively, in their operating reserve.

#### 3. Fair Value Measurements:

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2023 are as follows:

		Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2023										
	To	tals		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3				
								_				
Cash Equivalents:												
Money Market Mutual Funds	\$ 1	1,008,906	\$	1,008,906	\$	-	\$	-				

There were no such cash equivalents as of December 31, 2022.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

## 3. Fair Value Measurements (Continued):

Money Market Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund from an active market.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Organization believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

## 4. Inter-Organization Transactions:

DRAF has entered into a cost sharing agreement with DRF. The two Organizations share common staff who are paid by DRF. Employee salaries and related costs are allocated between DRAF and DRF based upon the actual time spent on activities related to each Organization. Payroll and related expenses incurred on behalf of DRAF are periodically reimbursed to DRF. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, DRF incurred costs of \$204,619 and \$501,913, respectively, on behalf of DRAF for salaries, related costs and shared office space and other operating expenses.

#### 5. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions:

Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 consist of the following:

	 2023	2022
DRAF: Purpose Restricted- Program	\$ 1,096,470 \$	899,318
Total DRAF	1,096,470	899,318
DRF: Purpose Restricted- Program Time Restricted	387,693 89,200	1,211,928 509,687
Total DRF	476,893	1,721,615
Combined Total	\$ 1,573,363 \$	2,620,933

#### 6. Net Assets Released from Restriction:

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes specified by donors or by the passage of time. Net assets released from restriction during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 consist of the following:

	2023	2022
DRAF: Purpose Restricted- Program	\$ 1,707,385 \$	1,725,254
Total DRAF	1,707,385	1,725,254
DRF: Purpose Restricted- Program Time Restricted	3,281,434 1,100,687	2,476,230 957,500
Total DRF	4,382,121	3,433,730
Combined Total	\$ 6,089,506 \$	5,158,984

## 7. Grants Awarded and Payable:

The Organization focuses their grant making on disabled persons organizations located throughout the world. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Organization approved and awarded grants to the regions and initiatives noted below:

	December 31, 2023						
		DRAF		DRF		Combined Total	
Regions:     Africa     Asia     Caribbean     Pacific Islands     Europe     North America	\$	368,000 750,600 28,000 757,400 - -	\$	2,310,900 959,400 442,900 - 110,000 300,000	\$	2,678,900 1,710,000 470,900 757,400 110,000 300,000	
Total Regions	\$	1,904,000	\$	4,123,200	\$	6,027,200	
DRL-Holding Rights Mid-Level Coalition National Coalition Small Grant Strategic Partnerships Technical Assistance Special Opportunity GDS-18 Uganda Capacity Fund Grantee Convening	\$	249,100 575,000 698,300 40,000 - 288,600 - 53,000	\$	180,000 445,800 574,000 1,710,100 379,100 - 404,200 224,000 206,000	\$	180,000 694,900 1,149,000 2,408,400 419,100 - 692,800 224,000 206,000 53,000	
Total Initiatives	\$	1,904,000	\$	4,123,200	\$	6,027,200	

## 7. Grants Awarded and Payable (Continued):

	DRAF	DRF		Combined Total
Regions:     Africa     Asia     Caribbean     Pacific Islands     Europe     North America	\$ 378,000 402,400 - 351,200 - -	\$ 1,870,300 660,000 - - 205,000 250,400	\$	2,248,300 1,062,400 - 351,200 205,000 250,400
Total Regions	\$ 1,131,600	\$ 2,985,700	\$	4,117,300
Pooled Fund Strategic Partnerships Technical Assistance Special Opportunity GDS-18 Uganda Capacity Fund Grantee Convening	\$ 1,082,400 - - 33,200 - - 16,000	\$ 2,004,600 437,400 - 221,200 104,000 144,000 74,500	\$	3,087,000 437,400 - 254,400 104,000 144,000 90,500
Total Initiatives	\$ 1,131,600	\$ 2,985,700	\$	4,117,300

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, grant awards payable totaling \$2,192,008 and \$1,878,380, respectively, are anticipated to be paid in the following respective calendar year.

#### 8. Contributions - Nonfinancial Assets:

During the year ended December 31, 2023, contributed nonfinancial assets recognized as revenue and other support within the statements of activities included services amounting to \$68,451. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Organization did not receive any contributions of nonfinancial assets. The contributed nonfinancial assets did not have donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributed services recognized consist of professional services from attorneys advising the Organization on various administrative legal matters. Contributed services are valued and are reported at the estimated fair value in the combined financial statements based on current rates for similar legal services.

#### 9. Conditional Contributions:

*Grant*: During 2021, DRF was notified of a donor's intention to fund a \$3,000,000 grant, of which \$1,000,000 was received during each of the years 2023, 2022 and 2021.

#### Disability Rights Advocacy Fund

Australia Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT): On June 3, 2020, the DFAT made a conditional grant to DRAF totaling \$9,000,000 AUD. Grant payments from DFAT are conditional upon receipt and acceptance of performance related reports. DRAF received \$1,745,552 and \$1,486,300 in grant funding from DFAT for each of the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022. The conditional portion of the grant receivable and payable have not been recognized in the accompanying combined financial statements.

#### 9. Conditional Contributions (Continued):

#### **Disability Rights Fund**

UK Foreign, Commonwealth, and Development Office: On April 1, 2020, DRF received a conditional grant totaling £8,000,000 from the UK Foreign, Commonwealth, and Development Office (FCDO) to support rights of persons with disabilities and inclusive development. In 2022, the grant commitment was reduced to £6,740,312. Grant payments from FCDO are conditional upon allowable costs and report submissions which are subject to FCDO approval. DRF received \$1,754,047 and \$1,971,242 in grant funding from FCDO for the years ending December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, broken down as follows:

	2023	2022				
January – March April – June July – September October – December	\$ 232,251 93,479 470,188 958,129	\$	246,236 137,818 852,292 734,896			
Total	\$ 1,754,047	\$	1,971,242			

The conditional portion of grants receivable have not been recognized in the accompanying combined financial statements.

#### 10. Retirement Plan:

DRF sponsors a defined contribution plan covering substantially all of its employees who meet certain eligibility requirements. The plan allows eligible employees of DRF to defer a percentage of their earnings from current taxation by investing in mutual funds. DRF matches the employee contributions, up to 4% of their eligible compensation. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, DRF made contributions to the plan of \$56,499 and \$19,330, respectively, which is included in salaries and related expenses in the accompanying combined statements of functional expenses.

#### 11. Economic Dependency:

*Grants Receivable*: As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, grants receivable from three and two grantors represented approximately 100% and 91%, each respectively, of the Organization's total grants receivable.

Contributions and Grants: The Organization receives substantially all of its funding from grants from corporations, foreign governmental entities and private donations. During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Organization generated 74% of its funding from three sources, consisting of two governmental entities accounting for 22% of total funding and one private entity accounting for 52% of total funding. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Organization generated 87% of its funding from four sources, consisting of two governmental entities accounting for 55% of total funding and two private entities accounting for 32% of total funding.

#### 12. Commitments and Contingencies

Legal: Financial awards from foreign governmental entities in the form of grants are subject to specific reporting and special audits. Such audits could result in claims against the Organization for disallowed costs or noncompliance with grantor restrictions. No provision has been made for any liabilities that may arise from such audits since the amounts, if any, cannot be determined as of the date of the auditors' report.

## 12. Commitments and Contingencies (Continued):

Indemnifications: In the ordinary course of business, the Organization enters into various agreements containing standard indemnification provisions. The Organization's indemnification obligations under such provisions are typically in effect from the date of execution of the applicable agreement through the end of the applicable statute of limitations. The aggregate maximum potential future liability of the Organization under such indemnification provisions is uncertain. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, no amounts have been accrued related to such indemnification provisions.

December 31								2023
	Disability Rights Disabilit Advocacy Fund Rights Fu				El	liminations	Com	ibined Total
Assets								
Current Assets:								
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	630,534	\$	9,376,556	\$	-	\$	10,007,090
Donor Restricted Cash		1,096,470		476,893		-		1,573,363
Grants Receivable		-		360,898		-		360,898
Prepaid Expenses		-		114,044		-		114,044
Due From Disability Rights Advocacy Fund		-		230,973		(230,973)		-
Total Current Assets		1,727,004		10,559,364		(230,973)		12,055,395
Cash Held for Future Programming		-		3,644,572				3,644,572
Total Assets	\$	1,727,004	\$	14,203,936	\$	(230,973)	\$	15,699,967
Liabilities and Net Assets								
Current Liabilities:								
Grant Awards Payable	\$	870,058	\$	1,321,950	\$	-	\$	2,192,008
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		4,550		154,917		-		159,467
Accrued Payroll and Related Costs		-		92,456		-		92,456
Due to Disability Rights Fund		230,973		-		(230,973)		-
Total Current Liabilities		1,105,581		1,569,323		(230,973)		2,443,931
Net Assets:								
Net Assets without Donor Restrictions		(475,047)		12,157,720		_		11,682,673
Net Assets with Donor Restrictions		1,096,470		476,893		-		1,573,363
Total Net Assets		621,423		12,634,613		-		13,256,036
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,727,004	\$	14,203,936	\$	(230,973)	\$	15,699,967

December 31								2022
	Disability Rights Disability Advocacy Fund Rights Fund				Eliminations		Com	ibined Total
Assets								
Current Assets:								
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	1,037,582	\$	3,951,125	\$	-	\$	4,988,707
Donor Restricted Cash		899,319		1,152,980		-		2,052,299
Grants Receivable		5,487		568,636		-		574,123
Prepaid Expenses		4,000		149,442		-		153,442
Due From Disability Rights Advocacy Fund		-		292,677		(292,677)		-
Total Current Assets		1,946,388		6,114,860		(292,677)		7,768,571
Cash Held for Furure Programming		-		3,138,854		-		3,138,854
Total Assets	\$	1,946,388	\$	9,253,714	\$	(292,677)	\$	10,907,425
Liabilities and Net Assets								
Current Liabilities:								
Grant Awards Payable	\$	735,481	\$	1,142,899	\$	-	\$	1,878,380
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		9,000		161,421		-		170,421
Accrued Payroll and Related Costs		-		89,429		-		89,429
Due to Disability Rights Fund		292,677		-		(292,677)		-
Total Current Liabilities		1,037,158		1,393,749		(292,677)		2,138,230
Net Assets:								
Net Assets without Donor Restrictions		9,912		6,138,350		_		6,148,262
Net Assets with Donor Restrictions		899,318		1,721,615		-		2,620,933
Total Net Assets		909,230		7,859,965				8,769,195
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,946,388	\$	9,253,714	\$	(292,677)	\$	10,907,425

	Disability	Rights Advocacy Fu	nd	Disa	ability Rights Fund			
	Without Donor Restrictions			Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Subtotal	Eliminations	Combined Total
Operating Activities:								
Revenue and Other Support:	Φ	4 00 4 F07 D	4 004 507	ф. 40.000. <del>7</del> 00	ф 0.40 <del>7</del> .000 ф	40.744.407	Φ.	Φ 45.045.704
Gifts, Grants and Contributions  Donated Services	\$ - \$	1,904,537 \$	1,904,537	\$ 10,603,768	\$ 3,137,399 \$	13,741,167	\$ -	\$ 15,645,704
Other Income	-	-	-	68,451 6,114		68,451 6,114	-	68,451 6,114
Net Assets Released from Restriction	- 1,707,385	- (1,707,385)	-	4,382,121	- (4,382,121)	0,114	-	0,114
Net Assets Neleased Holli Nestiliction	1,707,303	(1,707,303)		4,302,121	(4,302,121)			<u> </u>
Total Revenue and Other Support	1,707,385	197,152	1,904,537	15,060,454	(1,244,722)	13,815,732		15,720,269
Operating Expenses:								
Program Services - Grant Awards and Oversight	2,060,941	-	2,060,941	5,920,716	-	5,920,716	-	7,981,657
General and Administrative	103,115	-	103,115	2,739,148	-	2,739,148	-	2,842,263
Fundraising	28,288	-	28,288	381,220	-	381,220		409,508
Total Operating Expenses	2,192,344	-	2,192,344	9,041,084	-	9,041,084		11,233,428
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from Operations	(484,959)	197,152	(287,807)	6,019,370	(1,244,722)	4,774,648		4,486,841
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	9,912	899,318	909,230	6,138,350	1,721,615	7,859,965		8,769,195
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ (475,047) \$	1,096,470 \$	621,423	\$ 12,157,720	\$ 476,893 \$	12,634,613	\$ -	\$ 13,256,036

	Disabilit	y Rights Advocacy	Fund	Dis	ability Rights Fund			
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Subtotal	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Subtotal	Eliminations	Combined Total
Operating Activities: Revenue and Other Support: Gifts, Grants and Contributions	\$ -	\$ 1,486,300 \$	1,486,300	\$ 2,105,405	\$ 2,662,585 \$	4,767,990	\$ -	\$ 6,254,290
Donated Services Other Income Net Assets Released from Restriction	- 1,725,254	- - (1,725,254)	- - -	6,241 3,433,730	- - (3,433,730)	6,241 -	-	6,241 -
Total Revenue and Other Support	1,725,254	(238,954)	1,486,300	5,545,376	(771,145)	4,774,231		6,260,531
Operating Expenses: Program Services - Grant Awards and Oversight General and Administrative Fundraising	1,439,599 144,044 141,611	- - -	1,439,599 144,044 141,611	4,447,036 1,391,036 315,495	- - -	4,447,036 1,391,036 315,495	- - -	5,886,635 1,535,080 457,106
Total Operating Expenses	1,725,254	-	1,725,254	6,153,567	-	6,153,567		7,878,821
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from Operations	-	(238,954)	(238,954)	(608,191)	(771,145)	(1,379,336)		(1,618,290)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	9,912	1,138,272	1,148,184	6,746,541	2,492,760	9,239,301		10,387,485
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 9,912	\$ 899,318 \$	909,230	\$ 6,138,350	\$ 1,721,615 \$	7,859,965	\$ -	\$ 8,769,195

2023

			Disability Rights A	Advocacy Fund				Di					
	Program Services - Grant Awards and Oversight		General and Administrative	Fundraising	Subtotal	Program Services - Grant Awards and Oversight		General and Administrative	Fundraising	Subtotal	Eliminating	Co	mbined Total
Grant Awards	\$	1,904,000	\$ - \$	- \$	1,904,000	\$	4,123,200	\$ -	\$ - \$	4,123,200	\$	- \$	6,027,200
Salaries and Related Expenses		68,113	98,203	28,288	194,604		756,302	805,366	329,830	1,891,498		-	2,086,102
Contracted Program Oversight		84,168	-	-	84,168		779,655	482,637	26,775	1,289,067		-	1,373,235
Consultants and Other Professional Fees		-	1,186	-	1,186		11,808	728,964	-	740,772		-	741,958
Travel and Meetings		4,133	125	-	4,258		200,267	403,671	17,454	621,392		-	625,650
Office and Technology Expenses		527	3,601	-	4,128		18,554	172,606	7,161	198,321		-	202,449
Occupancy		-	-	-	-		-	77,453	-	77,453		-	77,453
Donated Services		-	-	-	-		-	68,451		68,451		-	68,451
Programmatic and Operating Expenses		-	-	-	-	_	30,930	-	-	30,930			30,930
Total Functional Expenses	\$	2,060,941	\$ 103,115 \$	28,288 \$	2,192,344	\$	5,920,716	\$ 2,739,148	\$ 381,220 \$	9,041,084	\$	- \$	11,233,428

2022

			Disability Rights A	Advocacy Fund			Di					
	Gran	ram Services - nt Awards and Oversight	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Subtotal	ogram Services - rant Awards and Oversight	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Subtotal	Eliminating	Cor	mbined Total
Grant Awards	\$	1,131,600	\$ - 9	- \$	1,131,600	\$ 2,985,700	\$ -	\$ - \$	2,985,700	\$	- \$	4,117,300
Salaries and Related Expenses		61,306	73,423	73,955	208,684	413,781	757,696	219,610	1,391,087		-	1,599,771
Contracted Program Oversight		231,408	26,947	2,658	261,013	812,449	242,520	29,433	1,084,402		-	1,345,415
Consultants and Other Professional Fees		6,439	12,776	2,218	21,433	16,664	98,086	2,317	117,067		-	138,500
Travel and Meetings		1,628	9,229	62,090	72,947	174,242	83,061	50,737	308,040		-	380,987
Office and Technology Expenses		7,218	14,893	690	22,801	21,570	148,685	13,398	183,653		-	206,454
Occupancy		-	6,776	-	6,776	-	60,988	-	60,988		-	67,764
Donated Services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Programmatic and Operating Expenses		-	-	-		 22,630	-	-	22,630			22,630
Total Functional Expenses	\$	1,439,599	\$ 144,044 \$	141,611 \$	1,725,254	\$ 4,447,036	\$ 1,391,036	\$ 315,495 \$	6,153,567	\$	- \$	7,878,821